

GNSA Primary Knowledge Map – Geography



Topic: Where do our things come from?

Year: 4

Strand: Describe and understand key aspects of human geography.

What do I know already?

- Where countries are around the world.
- That different countries have different climates.
- That there are different industries around the UK based on the natural resources each area.
- That people have different jobs and some produce goods.

Key Vocabulary

Jobs	A person's role that they do to get money.
Salary	The money someone gets for doing their job.
Recycle	When rubbish is turned into something new.
Country	A place with its own government that runs it
Trade	The action of buying and selling items with others.
Advantages and disadvantages	The good parts and the bad parts of something.
Natural Resources	Materials or items produced by nature which we then use.
Import	Items bought into the country.
Goods	Items or objects that are made and sold.
Consumers	A person who buys the goods and services.
Land use	How humans use an area of land.
Fairtrade	When fair prices are paid to people who make the items.
Export	Items made in the country and then sent to other countries to sell.
Raw materials	The basic material that an item is made from.
Retailers	People who sell items to the public.
Manufacturers	People who make the items.

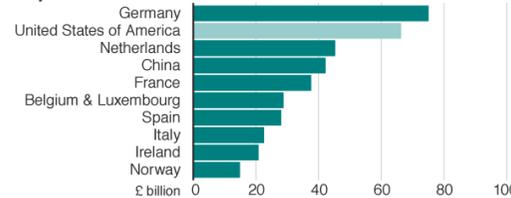
Geographical Skills:

- Use maps, atlases and globes to locate and describe features.
- Use the six points of a compass and four figure grid references.

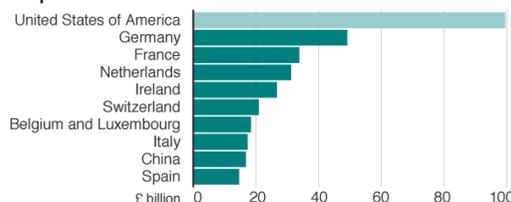
UK top trading partners

Trade of services and goods in 2016

Imports



Exports



Source: Office for National Statistics

BBC

UK's main trading partners

Human Features:

- The main exports from the UK are machinery including computers, precious metals, vehicles and medicines.
- Fairtrade was started to make sure that farmers who were growing crops and food to sell were paid fairly for their work. There are now over 4,500 Fairtrade Mark products sold in the UK.

Physical Features:

- The UK has natural resources of coal, silver, gold, iron ore and chalk which it makes items with to sell to other countries.
- Different countries contain different natural resources. China has coal and rare metals, Russia has natural gases, Saudi Arabia has oil, and the United States has timber and coal.

Map of natural resources around the world:

